

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2023****Subject Code:3170720****Date:19-12-2023****Subject Name: Information security****Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

Marks

- |            |   |           |
|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Explain Caesar Cipher technique with Example.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain with example any two principles of Security.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Define the following terms related to Information Security: i. Cryptography ii. Cryptanalysis iii. Sniffing iv. Spoofing v. Interception vi. Fabrication vii. Masquerade  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Differentiate between Block Cipher and Stream Cipher.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain One-Time Pad Substitution technique with the help of example.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain in detail single round of DES algorithm.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
|            | (c) Explain in detail single round of AES algorithm.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What is meet in the middle attack?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain Electronic Code Book and Cipher Block Chaining Mode in detail.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) In a Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Alice and Bob have chosen prime value $q = 17$ and primitive root = 5. If Alice's secret key is 4 and Bob's secret key is 6, what is the secret key they exchanged? Explain it with proper steps. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Define Hash function in Cryptographic and list its application.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Differentiate between Symmetric key cryptography and Asymmetric key cryptography.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain RSA algorithm with example in detail.   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) What is MAC? State the main difference between MAC & Hash function.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain hill cipher algorithm with example.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain Message Digest Generation Using SHA-512.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the types of attacks are addressed by message authentication?   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What are the requirements for a Cryptographic Hash Function?  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain with the diagrams Basic Uses of Message Authentication code (MAC).  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) What is the role of Key Distribution Centre? Give the several techniques for the distribution of public keys.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Give the difference between Session key and Master key.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain with neat diagram Digital Signature Algorithm.  | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

<b>Q.5</b>	<b>(a)</b> What is the role of AS and TGS in Kerberos?	<b>03</b>
	<b>(b)</b> Draw X.509 certificate format.	<b>04</b>
	<b>(c)</b> Explain SSL Architecture with neat diagram.	<b>07</b>