

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE- SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2024**

**Subject Code: 3130007**

**Date: 03-12-2024**

**Subject Name: Indian Constitution**

**Time: 10:30 AM TO 12:30 PM**

**Total Marks: 50**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**
- 4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.**

		<b>Marks</b>
<b>Q.1</b>	(a) Give a definition of constitutional law and discuss its importance.	<b>05</b>
	(b) What were the main factors that influenced the development of the Indian Constitution?	<b>05</b>
<b>Q.2</b>	(a) Discuss the distinctive characteristics of the Indian Constitution in relation to its flexibility and rigidity.	<b>05</b>
	(b) What are basic rights? Describe their importance in the Indian Constitution.	<b>05</b>
<b>OR</b>		
	(b) Describe the idea of “Equality before the law” as outlined in Article 14.	<b>05</b>
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) Discuss the reasonable restrictions imposed on the freedoms under Article 19.	<b>05</b>
	(b) Discuss the significance of Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) in the governance of India.	<b>05</b>
<b>OR</b>		
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) What does the concept of “Right to Life” encompass in Article 21 of the Indian Constitution?	<b>05</b>
	(b) How the Union and the States are allocated legislative and financial powers?	<b>05</b>
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) List the fundamental duties mentioned in the Indian Constitution.	<b>05</b>
	(b) What are the constitutional powers of the President of India in a parliamentary system?	<b>05</b>
<b>OR</b>		
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) How does the amendment process ensure flexibility in the Constitution?	<b>05</b>
	(b) Discuss the significance of the First Amendment to the Indian Constitution.	<b>05</b>
<b>Q.5</b>	(a) Detail the circumstances in which a National Emergency may be announced.	<b>05</b>
	(b) Discuss the impact of the 42nd Amendment on the Indian Constitution.	<b>05</b>
<b>OR</b>		
<b>Q.5</b>	(a) Describe the constitutional rules regarding Panchayati Raj organizations.	<b>05</b>
	(b) What is a Financial Emergency? How does it affect the financial stability of the country?	<b>05</b>

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