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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2023

Subject Code:3141002 Date:11-01-2024 **Subject Name: Analog Circuit Design** Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM **Total Marks:70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed. **MARKS** (a) List all the characteristics of an ideal OP-AMP. 03 0.1 (b) Explain how and why does trans-conductance varies with increasing 04 |I_c|, |V_{CE}| and Temperature at high frequency. You are given a set of components as follows: Resistors- 2.2 k $\Omega(2)$, **07** $3.9k\Omega(2)$, $4.7k\Omega(2)$ a capacitor- $0.1\mu F$ and an IC555.Design an astable multi-vibrator with free running frequency of approximately 1 kHz. Draw the final design with pin connections and values of each component chosen by you as your answer. Also, show all the calculations related to your design. **Q.2** Give full forms of: CMRR, PSRR, PLL 03 (b) Explain the concept of virtual ground and discuss how it is different 04 from actual ground. Derive an expression for the short circuit current gain for the hybrid- π 07 model in CE configuration. OR 07 Derive an expression for emitter diffusion capacitance in terms of base width, diffusion constant and trans-conductance for the hybrid- π model

- in CE configuration.
- **Q.3** (a) Give full forms: ADC, HPF, VCO 03 **(b)** Compare Class A and Class B amplifiers. 04 07
 - Derive an expression for the frequency of oscillations for the Wein (c) bridge oscillator.

OR

- **Q.3** (a) What is an electronic filter? List all types of electronic filters. 03 (b) Compare current series feedback with current shunt feedback. 04 A CE amplifier with an un-bypassed emitter resistance providing 07 current series feedback to be designed for trans-conductance gain of -1 mA/V, voltage gain of -4 and a desensitivity of 50. If $R_s=1K\Omega$, $h_{fe}=150$ and r_{bb}, is negligible, find (i) R_e, (ii)R_L,(iii) R_{if} and (d) I_{C(quicent)}.
- (a) Define: Slew rate, Input bias current, Input offset current 03 **Q.4 (b)** Explain the working of Class AB amplifier in brief. 04
 - (c) A Second Order Low Pass Filter is to be designed around a noninverting op-amp with equal resistor and capacitor values in its cut-off frequency determining circuit. If the filters characteristics are given as: quality factor Q = 5, and corner frequency $f_c = 159$ Hz, design a suitable low pass filter. Assume R=10 k Ω .

07

Q.4	(a)	In the Colpitts oscillator, C_1 =0.2 μ F C_2 =0.02 μ F. If the frequency of oscillation required is 10 kHz, find the value of inductor.	03
	(b)	Explain Barkhausen criterion for oscillations.	04
	(c)	Describe the complete process of state variable filter design in details.	07
	(a)	Give full forms: ECL, VCVS, GBP	03
	(b)	Give complete classification of oscillators.	04
	(c)	Derive the expressions for the voltage gain and input resistance with	07
		feedback for an emitter follower circuit.	
		OR	
	(a)	Calculate the frequency of oscillations for an RC phase shift oscillator given $R=10K\Omega$ and $C=0.1~\mu F$.	03
	(b)	For a non-inverting OP-AMP summing circuit with inputs of 1V,2V and 3V, respectively, R_f =2K Ω and R_{in} =1K Ω . Determine output voltage.	04
	(c)	Design an adjustable voltage regulator using LM317 to satisfy the following specifications:	07
		Output Voltage=5 to 12 V, Output current=1.0 A. I_{ADJ} =100 μA . Assume R_1 =240 Ω .	
