GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2022 Subject Code:3140702 Date:23-06-2022 **Subject Name:Operating System** Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed. Marks **Q.1** (a) List any four functions of operating system? 03 (b) Explain the essential properties of 04 i) Batch system ii) Time sharing iii) Real time iv) Distribute 07 (c) Explain process states and process control block in details. What are the various criteria for a good process scheduling algorithm? Q.2 **(a)** 03 What is thread? Explain classical thread model. 04 **(b)** How semaphores can be used to deal with n-process critical section (c) 07 problem? Explain. OR What is monitor? Explain solution for producer-consumer problem using 07 (c) monitor. Define preemption and nonpreemption. 03 0.3 (a) (b) Explain the terms related to IPC: 04 i) Race condition ii) Critical section iii) Mutual exclusion iv) Semaphores How does deadlock avoidance differ from deadlock prevention? Write about (c) 07 deadlock avoidance algorithm in detail. OR (a) Give the Difference between Thread and Process. 03 **Q.3** (b) Explain the Priority scheduling algorithm. 04 (c) How to characterize the structure of deadlock? Explain the two solutions of 07 recovery from deadlock. List out the seven RAID levels. 03 Q.4 **(a)** (b) Write short note on: Relocation problem for multiprogramming with fixed 04 partitions. What is paging? Discuss basic paging technique in details. (c) 07 OR What is the difference between logical I/O and device I/O? 03 **Q.4 (a)** Write the first, best fit memory allocation techniques. **(b)** 04 Define Virtual Memory. Explain the process of converting virtual addresses 07 (c) to physical addresses with a neat diagram. 03 Q.5 (a) Explain access control list. (b) Differentiate between Windows and Linux file system. 04 07 (c)

(c) Write about Least Recently Used page replacement algorithm all its variants with an example.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain domain protection mechanism.(b) Write a short note: Unix kernel.

 - 04 (c) Describe in detail about variety of techniques used to improve the efficiency 07 and performance of secondary storage.

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