

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2021****Subject Code:3130606****Date:06/09/2021****Subject Name:Geotechnical Engineering****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

- Q.1** (a) Explain three phase of soil. **03**
- (b) Explain soil formation in Geological cycle. **04**
- (c) What is the scope of geotech engineering in the field of civil engineering? **07**
- Q.2** (a) What is particle size distribution? **03**
- (b) A soil has a water content of 10% and a unit weight of 20 kN/m^3 . If the gravity of soil mass is 2.70, determine the dry unit weight, void ratio and degree of saturation. **04**
- (c) What do you mean by consistency of soil? How is it determined? **07**
- OR**
- (c) Explain the grain size distribution by using sieve analysis method. **07**
- Q.3** (a) What is plasticity index? **03**
- (b) Discuss the IS classification system. **04**
- (c) State and explain factors affecting permeability. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Distinguish between free water and held water. **03**
- (b) Describe the spring analogy for primary consolidation. **04**
- (c) Enumerate the factors affecting bearing capacity and explain in detail. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Describe triaxial shear test. **03**
- (b) In a consolidated drained triaxial test, a specimen of clay fails at a cell pressure of 60 kN/m^2 . The effective shear parameters are $C' = 15 \text{ kN/m}^2$, and $\phi' = 20^\circ$, Determine the compressive strength. **04**
- (c) What is Mohr's strength theory? Sketch typical strength envelope for a clean sand **07**

OR

- Q.4** (a) What are the different types of earth pressure? Give examples. **03**
(b) Write short note on Earth pressure at rest. **04**
(c) Discuss the assumption in the Rankine's theory of earth pressure. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Describe the method of locating centre of critical slip circle. **03**
(b) What are the different types of the slope failure? **04**
(c) Write a short note on 'Swedish circle method'. **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) State different types of the shallow foundation. Explain any one with neat sketch. **03**
(b) Write short note on group action and efficiency of pile group. **04**
(c) Describe plate load test with neat sketches. **07**
