# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT

#### **Course Curriculum**

# ADVANCE ENGINEERING DRAWING (Code: 320102)

| Diploma Programme in which this course is offered | Semester in which offered |
|---|---------------------------|
| Aeronautical Engineering                          | Second                    |

# 1. RATIONALE.

The students of Aeronautical engineering programme are mainly involved in drafting, manufacturing, inspection and planning activities (such as preparing process plans, preparing bill of materials, etc.) at industries. For all such activities, reference document is the drawing of components assemblies to be manufactured In this context, it is of utmost priority to prepare, read and interpret these drawings correctly for production of components and assemblies accurately and precisely. The industrial practices of drafting are also important for the students to make them aware of drafting practices, symbols, codes, norms and standards generally used in industries. Development of sketching ability also strengthens effective engineering communication & presentation.

# 2. COMPETENCY.

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills so that students are able to acquire following competencies:

# i. Prepare engineering drawings using codes, norms and standards. ii.Interpret basic engineering drawings for various planning, inspection and manufacturing activities.

# 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME.

| Teaching Scheme<br>(In Hours) |    | Total              |               | Examin | ation Scł          | neme |                |     |
|-------------------------------|----|--------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|------|----------------|-----|
|                               |    | Credits<br>(L+T+P) | Thoory Morize |        | Practical<br>Marks |      | Total<br>Marks |     |
| L                             | Т  | Р                  | С             | ESE    | РА                 | ESE  | РА             | 150 |
| 02                            | 00 | 02                 | 04            | 70     | 30                 | 30   | 20             |     |

Legends: L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P -Practical; C – Credit,ESE -End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.

**Legends:** L-Lecture; T –Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P -Practical; C – Credit;; ESE-End Semester Examination; PA -Progressive Assessment.

**Note**: It is the responsibility of the institute heads that marks for PA of theory & ESE and PA of practical for each student are entered online into the GTU Portal at the end of each semester within the dates specified byGTU.

# 4. COURSE DETAILS.

| Unit  | Major Learning<br>Topics and Sub-<br>topics  | Outcomes<br>(in cognitive domain)  |
|---|--|--|
| Unit– I<br>Multi views<br>Representation                                | <ul><li>1a.Draw isometric<br/>and multi views of<br/>an object.</li><li>1b.Interpret multi<br/>views drawings.</li></ul>                 | <ol> <li>1.1. First &amp; third angle projection methods<br/>and positions of six views.</li> <li>1.2 Multi view drawings (all six views) from<br/>given isometric drawing / physical object.</li> <li>1.3 Missing view drawings from given<br/>adequate orthographic view.</li> </ol>   |
| Unit–II<br>Sectional Ortho<br>graphics                                  | <ul><li>2a.Draw sectional<br/>view/s of an object.</li><li>2b.Interpret sectional<br/>Views.</li></ul>                                   | <ul> <li>2.1 Need of sections.</li> <li>2.2 Section lines and cutting plane.</li> <li>2.3 Rules for sectioning and section lines.</li> <li>2.4 Types of sections- full, half, revolved, removed, partial, off-set, aligned.</li> <li>2.5 Sectional view drawings from given isometrics drawing / physical object and cutting plane condition</li> </ul>                          |
| Unit–III<br>Projections<br>and Sections of<br>Solids                    | <ul><li>3a.Draw sectional<br/>views of different<br/>solids.</li><li>3b.Interpret sectional<br/>views of different<br/>solids.</li></ul> | <ul> <li>3.1 Types and dimensional specifications of solids (prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone).</li> <li>3.2 Projections of solids in various positions with respect to the reference planes. (Parallel, perpendicular and inclined to HP and / or VP.)</li> <li>3.3 Sectional views of different solids in given various positions.</li> <li>3.4 True shape of section</li> </ul> |
| Unit–IV<br>Intersection and<br>Penetration of<br>Solids and<br>Surfaces | 4a.Draw<br>intersectional<br>view/s of an object.  | <ul> <li>4.1 Importance and field use.</li> <li>4.2 Intersection curve for Intersection penetration of : <ol> <li>Prism into prism.</li> <li>Cylinder into cylinder.</li> <li>Cylinder into prism.</li> <li>Cone into cylinder</li> </ol> </li> </ul>  |
| Unit–V<br>Development of<br>Surfaces                                    | 5a.Develop<br>the surface<br>requirement of<br>given application   | <ul> <li>5.1 Importance of development of surfaces.</li> <li>5.2 Drawing of development of surfaces of prism, pyramid, cylinder and cone – independent, sectioned and combination.</li> </ul>  |

| Fastenersfas<br>situ<br>6b. Dr<br>dif | e appropriate<br>teners for given             | 9.1 Detachable & permanent fasteners.  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Fastenerssitu6b. Drdif                | 0   |  |
| 6b. Dr<br>dif                         |   | 9.2 Sketches of threads (square, acme,   |
| dif                                   | lations.                                      | knuckle, Internal –external threads, Left  |
| fas                                   | raw sketches for<br>ferent types of<br>teners | <ul> <li>hand –right hand threads, Single &amp; multi start threads).</li> <li>9.3 Sketches of studs (cap screws, machine screws, set screws).</li> <li>9.4 Sketches of bolts &amp; nut (hexagonal, square).</li> <li>9.5 Sketches of rivets (snap, pan, countersunk, conical).</li> <li>9.6 Sketches of keys</li> </ul> |

# 5. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS AND MARKS (THEORY).

| Unit |   | Teaching | Distribution of Theory Marks |            |            |                |
|------|---|----------|------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| No.  | l nit 'l'itle                                   |          | R<br>Level                   | U<br>Level | A<br>Level | Total<br>Marks |
| Ι    | Multiviews representation                       | 4        | 0                            | 0          | 8          | 8              |
| II   | Sectional orthographics                         | 6        | 0                            | 0          | 14         | 14             |
| III  | Projections and sections of solid               | 4        | 0                            | 0          | 14         | 14             |
| IV   | Intersection & penetration of solids & surfaces | 8        | 0                            | 5          | 9          | 14             |
| V    | Development of surfaces.                        | 4        | 0                            | 0          | 14         | 14             |
| VI   | Fasteners                                       | 2        | 4                            | 0          | 2          | 6              |
|      | Total   | 28       | 4                            | 5          | 61         | 70             |

Legends: R = Remember U= Understand; A= Apply and above levels (Bloom's revised taxonomy).

Note:

- 1. This specification table shall be treated as only general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary from above table.
- 2. If midsem test is part of continuous evaluation, unit numbers 1, 2, 3 and 5 are to be considered. It is also compulsory for student to complete ex.no.1 to 5 and 7 to eligible for midsem test.
- 3. Ask the questions from each topic as per marks weightage. Optional questions must be asked from the same topic. That is weightage of compulsory attendance part of questions will be equal to marks allotted to each topic.

# 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES/PRACTICALS.

The practical/exercises should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the above mentioned expected competency. Following is the list of minimum sheets to be drawn.

| Sr.<br>No | Unit<br>No.Practical Exercises<br>(outcomes in Psychomotor Domain)   |   | ApproxHo<br>urs.<br>required |  |
|-----------|--|---|------------------------------|--|
| 1         | I MULTIVIEWS:<br>a: Given the pictorial view, draw multi viewsTwo problems.<br>b: Select one object, measure it and draw multi views. The selected<br>object has to be approved by Teacher.<br>(Multi views include Elevation, Plan, Rear view, Bottom view,<br>Right hand side view and Left hand side view.) |   | 12                           |  |
| 2         | I       MISSING VIEWS:         I       Given adequate number of minimum views, draw additional view/s as askedThree problems.  |   |                              |  |
| 3         | 3 II SECTIONAL VIEWS:<br>a: Given the pictorial view with cutting plane/s, draw the views as<br>asked including sectional view/sTwo problems.<br>b: Select one object, measure it and draw the views as asked<br>including sectional view/s. The selected object has to be approved<br>by Teacher.             |   |                              |  |
| 4.        | 4.       III       PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS:         Draw the projection of solids- 4 problems.(1-Prism, 1-Pyramid, 1-Cylinder and 1-Cone.). (With varied dimensions. Refer Note d.)  |   | 10                           |  |
| 5.        | III  | SECTIONS OF SOLIDS:<br>Draw the sections of solids. Also draw true shape of each sections-4<br>problems.(1-Prism,1-Pyramid,1-Cylinder and 1-Cone.)<br>(With varied dimensions. Refer Note d.)                       | 8                            |  |
| 6         | IV   | <b>PENETRATION AND INTERSECTION:</b><br>Draw the intersection curves- 4 problems.( Prism into prism,<br>Cylinder into cylinder, Cylinder into prism, Cone into cylinder.<br>(With varied dimensions. Refer Note d.) | 8                            |  |

| n |     |  |   |
|---|-----|--|---|
| 7 | v   | SURFACE DEVELOPMENT:<br>Draw development of surface of prism, pyramid, cylinder and cone<br>–independent, sectioned and combinationTotal 4 problems.<br>(With varied dimensions. Refer Note d.)  | 4 |
| 8 | ALL | <b>PROBLEM BASED LEARNING:</b><br>Complete the given orthographic views with few missing lines of at least three objects. Also sketch (free hand) isometrics of them.  | - |
| 9 | ALL | <ul> <li>SCHOOL WITHIN SCHOOL:</li> <li>a: Explain at least one problem for construction and method of drawing in sheet to all batch colleagues. Teacher will assign the problem of particular sheet to be explained to each batch student.</li> <li>b: Each student will assess at least one sheet of other students (May be 5-6 students- to be assigned by teacher) and will note down the mistakes committed by them. Student will also guide the students for correcting the mistakes, if any.</li> </ul> | _ |
|   | 56  |  |   |

**Note:** This specification table shall be treated as only general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary from above table.

#### **NOTES:**

#### a: Use both sides of sheet. For example, draw sheet number 2 on backside of sheet number 1.

- b: It is compulsory to perform students' activities.
- c: Submission includes sheets, objects, drawings got for interpretation, student activities performed and sketch book. (Term work must not include any photocopy/ies, printed manual/pages, litho,etc. It must be hand written/hand drawn by student only.)
- d: The dimensions of solids-like base dimension/diameter, height, number of sides (for prism and pyramid) must be varied for each student in batch so that each student will have same problem, but with different dimensions.
- e: Keep "Westernmann Table" (Revised to Indian Standards, New Age International Publishers) during theory and practice periods.
- f: For 40 marks under Practical Marks ESE, students are to be assessed for competencies achieved. Students are to be given data for practical ESE to:
  - i. Prepare drawings.
  - ii. Interpret given drawing/s.

| SR.NO. | ACTIVITY<br>NO. | DETAILS OF STUDENT ACTIVITY   |
|--------|-----------------|---|
| 1      | 1               | Solve all problems for sheet number 1 to 7 in sketch book (with dimensions).  |
| 2      | 2               | Select two objects. Student will measure and sketch* the same in sketchbook for the reference to draw in sheet. One for MULTIVIEW |

#### 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF PROPOSED STUDENT ACTIVITIES:

|   |   | (Sheet No.1) and another for SECTIONAL VIEWS (Sheet No.3).                 |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   |   | (*Only freehand isometric sketch with dimensions).                         |  |
| 3 | 3 | Freehand sketches ( in sketch book) of various fasteners assigned by       |  |
|   |   | teacher.   |  |
| 4 | 4 | List at least two questions each for following cases. List those questions |  |
|   |   | you would like to ask to know / improve further.                           |  |
|   |   | a: More than six views.  |  |
|   |   | b: Combination of different solids.  |  |
|   |   | c: Impact of ability of manual drafting on computer aided drafting.        |  |
|   |   | d: Intersection and duct layout.   |  |
|   |   | e: Correlation between details drawings and assembly drawings.             |  |

# 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES.

**List of Books:** 

A.

| S.<br>No. | Title of Book                        | Author              | Publication                                  |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1.        | Engineering Drawing.                 | N.D.Bhatt.          | Charotar Publishing House,\ Anand.           |
| 2.        | Engineering Drawing.                 | K.R.Gopalakrishna.  | Subhash Publications, Banglore.              |
| 3.        | Engineering Drawing.                 | P.J.Shah.           | S.Chand, New Delhi.                          |
| 4.        | Engineering Graphics.                | M.B.Shah, B.C.Rana. | Pearsons.                                    |
| 5.        | Fundamentals of Engineering drawing. | Warren J. Luzadder  | Prentice-hall of India Pvt. Ltd<br>New Delhi |

#### **B.** List of Major Equipment/ Instrument with Broad Specifications:

- 1. Models and cut sections.
- 2. Various machined parts assemblies.
- 3. Various weld joints.
- 4. Set of various industrial updated drawings being used by industries-.
- 5. Large size drawing equipments and instruments for class room teaching-.
- 6. Half imperial size drawing board.
- 7. T-square or drafter (Drafting Machine).
- 8. Set squires (450 and 300-600).
- 9. Protector.
- 10. Drawing instrument box (containing compasses and divider).
- 11. Drawing sheets.
- 12. Drawing pencils.
- 13. Eraser.
- 14. Drawing pins / clips.

# C. List of Software/Learning Websites.

- $1.\ http://mvredp.blogspot.in/2010/04/sections-of-solids-introduction.html$
- 2. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P5g5omLoDr8
- 3. http://engggraphics.wordpress.com/2012/04/10/an-advance-tamil-new-year-gift/
- 4. http://rgpv-ed.blogspot.in/2009/09/development-of-surfaces.html
- 5. https://sites.google.com/site/middleschooljghs/graphic-communication/geometric-drawinganddevelopments
- 6. http://www.techdrawingtools.com/12/11201.htm

- 7. http://www.wermac.org/documents/isometric.html
- 8. http://www.me.metu.edu.tr/courses/me114/Lectures/assembly.htm
- $9. \ http://metal.brightcookie.com/2_draw/draw_t1/htm/draw1_2_1.htm$
- 10. http://www.ductedreversecycleairconditioning.com.au/category/37165122
- 11. http://www.affordablecomfort.org/images/Events/15/Courses/422/Proctor\_TAM07.pdf
- 12. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering\_drawing
- 13. http://www.sevenhillsh.schools.nsw.edu.au/Graphics\_TG201/Orthographic/Drawortho.htm
- 14. www.design-technology.info
- 15. www.studyvilla.com
- 16. www.authorstream.com
- 17. Computer based learning material published by KOROS.

#### 11. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

#### **Faculty Members from Polytechnics.**

#### **Coordinator and Faculty Members from NITTTR Bhopal.**