## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

# Rubber Technology / Plastic Technology SUBJECT NAME: Advanced Engineering Chemistry SUBJECT CODE: 2132604 B.E. 3<sup>RD</sup> SEMESTER

**Type of course:** Harmonized Subject (B. E. Rubber Technology)

**Prerequisite:** 

Rationale:

## **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Teaching Scheme			Credits	Examination Marks						Total
Ι	_	T	P	C	Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Marks		
					ESE	PA (M)		PA (V)		PA	
					(E)	PA	ALA	ESE	OEP	(I)	
	4	0	2	6	70	20	10	20	10	20	150

L- Lectures; T- Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P- Practical; C- Credit; ESE- End Semester Examination; PA- Progressive Assessment; OEP-Open Ended problem; AL-Active learning;

## **Content:**

Sr. No.	Content		% Weightage	
1	Petroleum and Natural gas: Occurrence- Composition of crude oil- Distillation of the crude oil-crackinganti Cracking- knocking octane number- cetane number- synthetic petrol.	5	5	
2	Organic Reactions Mechanisms:  Bond cleavage, types of intermediates and reagents, Electron displacement effects, Types of Organic Reactions, Mechanism of addition and substitution reactions.	7	10	
3	<b>Dyes:</b> Introduction of Dyes, Modern theories of Dyes, Classification and Applications of Dyes, Eco friendly dyes, Environmental hazards.	5	5	
4	Introduction to various Unit Processes: Nitration, Amination, Hydrogenation, Halogenations, Oxidation, Reduction, Sulphonation and Sulphation, Hydrolysis, Alkylation, polymerization etc.	7	10	
5	Bio-Organic Compounds: Introduction and Classification of Carbohydrates, Manufacturing Processes of Glucose, Sucrose and Starch, Basic chemistry of oils and Fats.	7	10	
6	Chemistry of Some Organic Compounds: Preparation, properties and uses: Ethanol, acetone, acetic acid, Chloroform, Phenol, Soaps, Detergents,	7	10	
7	Electrochemistry: Electrical Conductance, Theories of conductance, measurement of conductance (Conductivity meter), Ostwald's dilution law, solubility of electrolytes, solubility product, and its applications, acids—base, pH and its measurement(pH meter), Buffer solutions, Fuel cells.	7	10	
8	Carboxylic acid :	7	10	

	Introduction- use in diff. Reactions and manufacture process- acetic acid, Formic acid, Oxalic acid, conversion of carbocyclic acid from diff. Compound and reactions. Resonance in carboxylic acid- measurement of strength of acid with examples- Esters- aceto acetic ester manufactures process- properties and uses and its importance in certain reactions.		
9	Isomerism- stereochemistry: Chemistry of compound which have asymmetric carbon-Optical isomerism in tartaric acid, lactic acid etc.	6	10
10	Application of following reactions with mechanism: Canninzaro, aldol, condensation, Sandmeyer, Hoffman, Michael Dieckmann, wolf kishners, reactions.	7	10
11	Synthetic and Natural organic polymers: Properties of polymer, Synthetic Organic polymer Proteins, Nucleic acidother examples.	7	10

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1). Organic Chemistry -R.T. Morrison and R.N.Boyd Prentice Hall Inc. USA
- 2). Atkins, P.W. "Physical Chemistry", , Oxford University Press
- 3). B. R. Puri and SL. R. Sharma, "Principles of Physical Chemistry", Shoban Lal Nagin Chand & Co.
- 4). P.L. Soni, "Text Book of Physical Chemistry", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
- 5). Unit Processes in Organic synthesis by P.H. Groggins\_

## **Course Outcome:**

After learning the course the students should be able to:

- Understand the Science of Petroleum and Natural Gas.
- Know about the purity of colours and pigments.
- Compare the Chemical reactions & Bio Chemical reactions.
- Understand the various Unit Processes.
- Learn about the chemistry about Organic Compound.
- Understand the Chemical reaction with mechanism.
- Know about the Synthetic and Natural Organic Polymers

## **List of Experiments:**

Tutorials/Presentation/Practicals based on above topics.

## **Major Equipments:**

Ph meter, Specific gravity balance, U-tube manometer, Weighing balance, Hot Plate etc.

## List of Open Source Software/learning website:

- www.pnge.cemr.wvu.edu
- www.journals.elsevier.com/dyes-and-pigments/

- www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/react3.htm
- www.chemguide.co.uk/basicorg/isomerism/structural.html

**Active learning Assignments (AL):** Preparation of power-point slides, which include videos, animations, pictures, graphics for better understanding theory and practical work – The faculty will allocate chapters/parts of chapters to groups of students so that the entire syllabus to be covered. The Power-point slides should be put up on the web-site of the College/Institute, along with the names of the students of the group, the name of the faculty, Department and College on the first slide. The best three works should submit to GTU